

Cytomegalovirus Whole Blood

Panel composition

This EQA panel for the detection of CMV consisted of 7 samples containing various concentrations and strains of CMV in whole blood, and 1 negative sample.

Material and methods

The QCMD panel was prepared using NucliSENS® easyMAG® (bioMérieux) for sample extraction with Specific B Whole blood v1 protocol. Subsequently, the samples were analysed by real-time PCR using **CMV R-gene®** (bioMérieux - ref.: 69-003B) on Dx Real Time System (Bio-Rad).

Results and discussion

Panel code	Sample Content	Sample status *	QCMD Results			CMV R-gene® Results			
			Concentration (copies/mL)	Concentration (Log ₁₀ copies/mL)	Concentration (Log ₁₀ IU/mL)	Concentration (Log ₁₀ copies/mL)	Delta Log ₁₀ (copies/mL)	Concentration (Log ₁₀ IU/mL)	Delta Log ₁₀ (IU/mL)
CMVWB 12-01	CMV (AD169) Whole Blood	Frequently detected	8,128	3.91	3.79	3.62	-0.29	3.57	-0.22
CMVWB 12-02	CMV (FM65) Whole Blood	Frequently detected	86,298	4.94	4.77	4.73	-0.21	4.68	-0.09
CMVWB 12-03	CMV (AD169) Whole Blood	Detected	966	2.99	2.84	2.62	-0.37	2.58	0.26
CMVWB 12-04	CMV (AD169) Whole Blood	Frequently detected	8,414	3.93	3.78	3.71	-0.22	3.67	-0.11
CMVWB 12-05	CMV (FM65) Whole Blood	Detected	912	2.96	2.86	2.79	-0.17	2.74	-0.12
CMVWB 12-06	CMV Negative Whole Blood	Negative	Negative	Negative	Negative	Negative	NA	Negative	NA
CMVWB 12-07	CMV (AD169) Whole Blood	Frequently detected	43,954	4.64	4.64	4.39	-0.25	4.35	-0.29
CMVWB 12-08	CMV (AD169) Whole Blood	Detected	380	2.58	2.55	2.09	-0.49	2.04	-0.51

* « Sample status is assigned by peer-group consensus, based on the qualitative results returned by all participants. It is not a measure of the 'strength' of a positive sample nor is it technology-dependent, and is used solely for the scoring of the EQA data. The rationale for the sample status is: Frequently detected: More than 95% of datasets recorded the correct positive result.

Detected: Between 65% and 95% of datasets recorded the correct positive result. » QCMD-2012-general-announcement

- The 7 positive CMV samples of CMVWB 2012 Panel are detected with CMV R-gene®.
- The negative sample is undetected as expected with CMV R-gene®.
- The results show the good sensitivity and specificity of the CMV R-gene® - ref.: 69-003B.
- An excellent correlation between QCMD quantification results and CMV R-gene® quantification results is observed, with delta log ranging from 0.17 to 0.49 in copies/mL and from 0.09 to 0.51 in IU/mL.

Sensitivity of CMV R-gene®

Analytical sensitivity of the CMV R-gene® (bioMérieux) kit has been evaluated through a limit dilution method with CMV positive samples. The results indicate there is a :

- 95% probability of detecting CMV in whole blood containing 555 copies / mL in whole blood
- 5% probability of detecting CMV in whole blood containing 30 copies / mL in whole blood